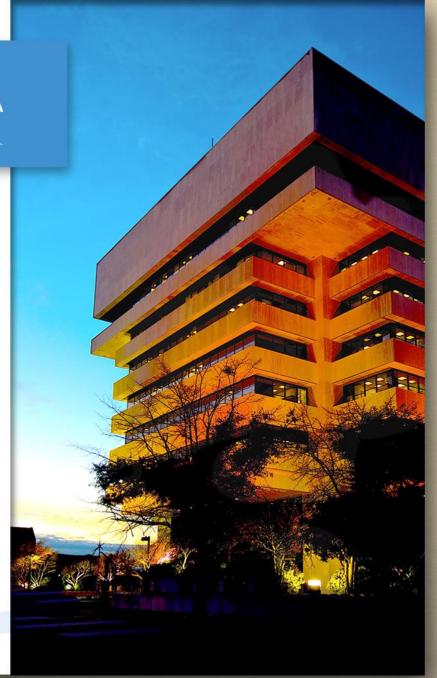
# HAMPTON VA

Criminal Blight – Updates in Law



## Authority to regulate blight

- The City's authority to regulate properties impacted by blight comes from two (2) sources:
  - Code of Virginia § 15.2-907
  - Hampton City Code § 24-111 & § 24-112

#### **Updates in Law**

- On April 9, 2018, amendments to Virginia Code § 15.2-907 relating to localities' power to regulate criminal, formerly drug, blight were approved by the Virginia General Assembly.
- These amendments extended the scope of the current drug blight statute and placed new responsibilities on both localities and real property owners in the process for abatement of criminal blight.

#### Overview of changes

- Drug blight has now been expanded to criminal blight.
- Criminal blight has four (4) causes in contrast with drug blight which had 2 (two) causes.
- New requirements of notice to be provided by the City.
- More protections for real property owners whose properties are plagued by blight.

## **Criminal Blight**

- Criminal blight means a condition existing on real property that endangers the public health or safety of residents of the city.
- Criminal blight can have one (1) of four (4) causes:

## Causes of Criminal Blight

- 1. Regular presence on the property of persons under the influence of controlled substances.
- 2. Regular use of the property for the purpose of possessing, manufacturing, or distributing controlled substances.
- 3. Regular use of the property for engaging in commercial sex acts.
- 4. Repeated acts of the malicious discharge of a firearm within any building or dwelling that would constitute a criminal act.

## **Updated Notice Requirements**

- Notice to the owner that their property is a situs of criminal blight.
- Notice to the owner that the City will undertake corrective action.

# Stronger protections for real property owners

- Real property owners right to an extension of time to undertake corrective action.
- Real property owner in good faith taking corrective action.
- Landlord initiating court proceedings against a tenant that is the cause of criminal blight.

## **Questions?**